Survey	Number				
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CHILD HEALTH AND EDUCATION STUDY

A national study in England, Wales and Scotland of all children born 5th - 11th April 1970.

Under the auspices of the University of Bristol and the National Birthday Trust.



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BS2 8BH

MATERNAL SELF-COMPLETION FORM STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL

PLEASE USE BLOCK CAPITA Child's Surname	Ls
Child's Forenames	Sex:
Child's Home Addre	ss
	····· Postcode
Child's N.H.S. Numbe	r Date of Birth
(If known)	Today's Date MIO MII MIS
In this form we are asking y	it the health and education of children whose tenth birthday is between the 5th - 11th April. our help in telling us about the activities, skills and behaviour of your child and in answering a wn health. All information will be treated in the strictest confidence and no names will ever be
Please note that the question questions in the vast majori	ons are addressed to the mother; this is for convenience as it will be the mother answering the ty of cases; however, please do not let the actual wording of the questions interfere with the ne mother is not the person filling it in.
If you should have any diffic study representative who g	culty in filling in any part of the form, please consult the Health Visitor, School Nurse or other ave it to you.
Most of the questions can	be answered by ticking the box beside the relevant answer.
EXAMPLES:	
Does your child belong	o a club at school?
No	is indicates that your child does belong to a club at school.
Has your child ever beer	on a train journey on his/her own?
No	
Yes	Yes, how many times?
	This indicates that you shill be be a series in the series of the series
	This indicates that your child has been on a train journey on his/her own more than once.
Some questions require a r	
EXAMPLE:	
How long has your child	been going to a club? 9 months. This indicates that your child has been going to a club for 9 months.

For all answers requiring text it would be most helpful if you would use BLOCK CAPITALS.

CHILD'S HEALTH AND BEHAVIOUR

A1. Does your chi which you co	ld have any medical condition or Ilin nsider to be important?	ess, any behaviour	problem o	r educations	al difficulty
	Yes M/3[☐☐ If Yes,		2	
	No [(a) What is the	matter?		
		•••••			• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
		•••••			• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
				• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • •
			• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
		(b) Does it affect	ct even day l	ifa at home a-	-A 13
		No			
		Yes, slightly			
		Yes, quite a lot			
•		Yes, severely			=
A2. Below is a list	of problems which most children ha	ve at some time. F	riease tell u	is how often	each of
these happens	with your child by putting a tick in	the appropriate b	ox beside	each statem	ent.
		Never in the last	Less than once a	At least once a	At least once a
		12 months	month	month	week
	Complains of headaches		· 📙		
	Complains of stomach ache or has vomite		Ш		
(c)	Has temper tantrums (that is, complete loss with shouting, angry movements, etc.)	s of temper MI7	П	П	
(d)	Goes off without telling you where	_	Ē	Ħ	H
	Has tears on arrival at school or refuses to	go into the	. –	_	
	building	=	′ ∐	Ц	Ц
(f)	Truants from school			Ш	Ш
AS. Does your child	l ever wet the bed at night, wet in t	the day-time or so Please put a tick in th	il his/her p e apomoriate i	ants at any	time?
		Yes, very	Yes,		, ototomom
		occasionally o (less than (a	ccasionally t least once	Yes, most of	Yes.
(-)	Neve	er once a week) M21	a week)	the week	always
	Wets the bed at night	Maz		님	片
	Wets in day-time	M 2.3	片		片
	stammer or stutter? M24	M2.5	لسا		
Dood your crima					
	No				
	Yes, severely				
\5. Has vour child a	nny difficulty with speech other than	s etemmoring or a			
,	No <u>M25</u>			all the answers	that apply
	Yes	-		iii uic ariswers	ина с арргу
	ies	'Lisping'		M9L	
		Cannot say words			
		Other difficulty			\Box
		please describ			
				••••••	
	2			,,,,,,	• • • • •

The most four dime mate daming of a	-pp-1110 pr-1110		
	No M30	_	
	Yes	If Yes, what is the problem?	Tick all that apply
	•	Not eating enough	M31
		Over-eating for more than the occasion	nal meal M32
		Faddiness	м33 🔲
		Other eating problem	м34 □
		please describe	M35
		piesse describe	
A7. Does your child have any sleeping	ng difficulty?		
	No M36		
	Yes	If Yes, which of the following difficulties	does he/she have?
	-	•	Tick all that apply
		Getting off to sleep	<i>M3</i> ₹□
		Waking during the night	
		Waking early in the morning	
		Nightmares or night terrors	M40 🗖
		Sleepwalking	
		· -	
		Please describe any sleeping difficulti above	
AS Paleuria a series of descriptions	af hahariana aftan	shows by shilders. Discoursely.	4 4
A8. Below is a series of descriptions		snown by children. Please make te if your child shows the behavi	
EXAMPLES:	Does not	to it your cline shows the benevi	Certainly
EXAMPLES.	apply		applies
Sits and reads for hours on end	 		
The line marked in this way would indica	nte that your child does no	ot sit and read for hours on end.	
	Does not		Certainly
	epply		applies
Makes friends easily			
The line marked in this way would indica	ate that your child does m	nake friends easily.	
(a) Places make a vertical most through			A - !- 4! A - AL-
(a) Please make a vertical mark throug extent to which the statement app	gn the line alongside plies to your child's	behaviour	to indicate the
	Does not	Donavioui.	Certainly
	apply		applies
	. M43		
 Very restless. Often running or jumping u and down. Hardly ever still 	ıp . , , , , ,		
and down. Hardly over sun	Adv. U		
2. Is squirmy or fidgety	H- M44		
3. Often destroys own or others' belongings	M4-5		
			•
4 =			
4 Frequently tights with other children	M46		
4. Frequently fights with other children	M46		
4. Frequently fights with other children			
4. Frequently fights with other children 5. Not much liked by other children	M46 M47		
, , ,	M47		
, , ,	M47		
5. Not much liked by other children	M47 M48	3	
Not much liked by other children G. Often worried, worries about many things	M47	3	
5. Not much liked by other children	M47 M48	3	
5. Not much liked by other children6. Often worried, worries about many things7. Tends to do things on his/her own, rather solitary	M47 M48	3	——————————————————————————————————————
5. Not much liked by other children6. Often worried, worries about many things7. Tends to do things on his/her own,	M47 M48 M4°	3	

	apply	applies
Often appears miserable, unhappy, tearful or distressed	<u> </u>	:
10. Sometimes takes things belonging to others	M51	
11. Has twitches, mannerisms or tics of the face or body	M53	
12. Frequently sucks thumb or finger	<u>M54</u>	
13. Frequently bites nails or fingers	1155	
14. Is often disobedient	M56	
15. Cannot s≏ttle to do anything for more than a few moments	<u>⊢ 457</u>	
16. Tends to be fearful or afraid of new things or new situations	M58	
17. Is fussy or over particular	M59	
18. Often tells lies	M60	
19. Bullies other children Pattern code M62		
		hie navt eaction to indicate th
(b) Please make a vertical mark through the li extent to which your child behaves in the	e way described.	
extent to which your child behaves in the	ne alongside each statement in t ne way described. Not at all	A great deal
extent to which your child behaves in the	ne way described. Not at all	
extent to which your child behaves in th	Not at all M63	A great deal
extent to which your child behaves in the 1. Is noticeably clumsy 2. Trips or falls easily or bumps into objects or	M64	A great deal
1. Is noticeably clumsy 2. Trips or falls easily or bumps into objects or other children	M64	A great deal
1. Is noticeably clumsy 2. Trips or falls easily or bumps into objects or other children 3. Inattentive, easily distracted 4. Hums or makes other odd noises at	M64 M65 M66	A great deal
1. Is noticeably clumsy 2. Trips or falls easily or bumps into objects or other children 3. Inattentive, easily distracted 4. Hums or makes other odd noises at inappropriate times	M64 M65 M66 M67	A great deal
1. Is noticeably clumsy 2. Trips or falls easily or bumps into objects or other children 3. Inattentive, easily distracted 4. Hums or makes other odd noises at inappropriate times 5. Has difficulty picking up small objects	M64 M65 M67	A great deal
1. Is noticeably clumsy 2. Trips or falls easily or bumps into objects or other children 3. Inattentive, easily distracted 4. Hums or makes other odd noises at inappropriate times 5. Has difficulty picking up small objects 6. Drops things which are being carried 7. Becomes obsessional about unimportant	M64 M65 M66 M67 M68	A great deal
1. Is noticeably clumsy 2. Trips or falls easily or bumps into objects or other children 3. Inattentive, easily distracted 4. Hums or makes other odd noises at inappropriate times 5. Has difficulty picking up small objects 6. Drops things which are being carried 7. Becomes obsessional about unimportant things 8. Requests must be met immediately, easily	M64 M65 M66 M67 M69 M69	A great deal
1. Is noticeably clumsy 2. Trips or falls easily or bumps into objects or other children 3. Inattentive, easily distracted 4. Hums or makes other odd noises at inappropriate times 5. Has difficulty picking up small objects 6. Drops things which are being carried 7. Becomes obsessional about unimportant things 8. Requests must be met immediately, easily frustrated	M64 M65 M66 M67 M68 M69 M71 M72	A great deal

	, M75
12. is sullen or sulky	- M13
13. Fails to finish things he/she starts, short attention span	M76
14. Given to rhythmic tapping or kicking	<u> </u>
15. Cries for little cause	M78
16. Changes mood quickly and drastically	h 179
17. Displays outbursts of temper, explosive or unprodictable behaviour	M80
18. Has difficulty using scissors	H81
19. Has difficulty concentrating on any particular task though may return to it frequently	M82
Pattern code: M83 YOUR CHILD AT HOME	
B1. Here are some things which children d his/her spare time?	o in their spare time. How often, if at all, does your child do these in
	Please put a tick in the appropriate box for each activity Never or
	hardly Some-
. (a)	Plays sports
	Listens to records
(c)	
• • •	Rides a bicycle
• •	
(f)	
(g)	
(h)	
(i)	Listens to the radio
(i)	Goes to a museum of any kind
(k)	Goes swimming
(1)	Goes to a library
(m)	Plays a musical instrument
(n)	Plays with constructional toys
B2. What sort of thing does your child o	lo on his/her own?
	Please put a tick in the appropriate box for each activity
	About Almost once a every
	Never Seldom week day
(a) Goes to shops	on own
(b) Plays in the str	eets on own
(c) Goes to park of	r playground on own MIOO
(d). Coop on local h	puses on own

Not at all

A great deal

ВЗ.	Does your child tell you where he/s	he is going before he/she goes out?
		Rarely or never
		Yes, occasionally
		Yes, usually
		Yes, always, I have a firm rule about this
B4.	By what time is your child usually in	at night? $M/O3/4$ p.m.
B5.	Do you feel that father plays a big p	
		Father takes a big or equal part with mother 4.195.
		Father takes a smaller part than the mother but mother still feels it to be a significant part
		Father takes a very small part or leaves it to mother.
		Don't know
		Situation not applicable
		please give details M/06
B6.	As a family how often do you do an	v of the following with your child?
	,	Please put a tick in the appropriate box for each activity
		Rarely Some-
	(5)	or never times Often
	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	So out for walks together
	` '	Have breakfast or tea together
	• •	Go shopping together
		Have a chat or talk with the child
		For at least five minutes
	(g)	Go out to eat in a restaurant together \(\begin{align*} \mathcal{M}/\begin{align*} \mathcal{M} \end{align*}
THE	CHILD AT SCHOOL	
C1.		ome of the subjects they learn at school. Does your child have
	difficulty at school with any subject	Please put a tick in the appropriate box for each subject No Some Great
		difficulty difficulty difficulty
	(a) l	Mathematics (sums)
	(b) !	Reading
		Nriting MII6
	(d) (Other subjects, describe
		MII9 MI20
		M121 M122 🗍
	•	difficulty with mathematics, please describe difficulty:
		M123
	If your child has	difficulty with reading or writing, please describe difficulty:
		M124
C2.	Did you or your husband meet your	child's class teacher at all last term?
		Yes, once
		Yes, more than once
		No

11	
las your child re	received free school meals, at any time, during the past twelve months?
	No
	Don't know
	5501 KNOW
What was the arra	angement for your child's mid-day meal in the last week that he/she has been at school?
	Tick all that apply
	School meals paid for by parent
	Received free school meals
	Child took enacks to school
	Child came home for mid-day meal
	Child bought snacks
	Other answer
	please give details
At what age do y	ou think your child will finally leave school?
	When he/she is:
	17 years old
	18 years old
	To years old
Do you intend yo	ur child to continue his/her training after leaving school?
	Yes
	No you think your child will have? Please describe.
	Cannot say MI36

is anyone usually	at home when your child gets back from school at the end of the day?
	Yes
	Mother
	Father M139
	Older brother/sister. MI40
	Other adult
	Other adult
	Tick all that apply No. M142 The No. what does he she usually do?
	No
	No
	No. MI 42 If No, what does he/she usually do? Goes to house of friend, neighbour or relative Has own door key MI 44 I
	No. MI42 If No, what does he/she usually do? Goes to house of friend, neighbour or relative Has own door key. MI44 Other arrangement, MI45
	No. MI 42 If No, what does he/she usually do? Goes to house of friend, neighbour or relative Has own door key MI 44 I

CHILDREN'S SKILLS

D1. We are very interested in what ten year old children can do for themselves. Would you please complete this list of activities for your child. Some of these activities your child will do very easily, some perhaps not so easily. Please make a vertical mark through the line alongside each activity to indicate how well he/she does that activity.

EXAMPLES:	Cannot do this	Does this very well
Climbs trees		
The line marked in this v	vay would indicate that your child climbs trees qu	uite well.
	Cannot do this	Does this very well
Ties knots	 	
	Additional and the design of t	

	indicate that your child does not tie kno		
Please make a vertical mark activity.	through the line alongside eac Cannot do this	ch activity to indicate how wel Does this very well	I he/she does that Please add any comments you wish to make
1. Walks unaided	M147		M148
2. Walks up and down stairs	M149		M150
3. Runs	<u>M151</u>		M152
4. Hops	M153		M154
5. Skips with a rope			MI56
6. Throws a ball	M157		M158
	MI59		M160
7. Catches a ball	. мібі		M162
8. Rides a bicycle	M163		MI64
Plays sport such as football, netball or rounders	MI65		M166
10. Swims without water wings or a float	M167		M168
11. Does handstands	M169		MI70
12. Eats with a knife and fork			
13.Uses a knife for cutting food	<u>M171</u>	 	M172
14. Makes a simple meal, e.g. beans on toast or a sandwich	<u>M173</u>		M/74
15. Washes and wipes dishes	H M175		M176
16. Peels potatoes or fruit	M177		M178
17. Lays the table	M179		M180
18. Washes hands and face	M181		M182
19. Brushes own teeth	M183		M184
20. Has a bath	M185		M186
21.Combs and brushes own hair	M187		M188
22. Washes and dries own hair	M189		M190

	Cannot do this	Does this very well	Please add any comments you wish to make
23. Cuts own fingernails and	M191	 1.	н.92
toenails 24. Dresses himself/herself	M193		M194
25. Operates fasteners like zips,	M195		M196
buttons and buckles 26 Ties things like shoelaces,	M197		4198
apron strings, necktie 27. Selects clothes for daily life,	M199	1	M200
takes into account the weather			4
28. Folds and puts away clothes after wearing them	1.1201		M202
29. Cleans shoes	M203		M204
30. Makes own bed	M205		M206
31. Carries out instructions	M207		M208
32. Uses money to make small	M209		M210
purchases 33. Saves money to buy special	M211		M 212
things 34. Does small jobs for a reward	M213		M214
35. Tells the time	H215		M216
36. Uses time to regulate daily	M217		M218
life. Keeps appointments. 37. Knows what the date is, even	M219	·	M220
in the school holidays 38. Speaks and expresses self in	11991		M222
everyday life 39. Maintains a conversation with	M99.3		M224
friends	M225		M226
40. Maintains a conversation with adults outside the family	, M227		M228
41. Answers the telephone	M229		M230
42. Makes telephone calls	M231		M232
43. Writes own name			
44. Writes messages, short letters, or addresses envelopes	M233		M234
45. Reads comics or magazines	M235		M236
46. Remembers something about what he/she has read			M238
47. Makes use of a public library or school library for books to	M239		M240
read at home 48. Sits still and gets on with what	M241		M242
he/she is doing, concentrates for more than five minutes	110112	·	4.0.07
49. Draws or paints at home	M243		M244
50. Makes things like models and dolls' clothes at home	M245		M246
51. Uses tools, e.g. hammer and nails or needle and cotton	M247	 I	M248
52. Plays a musical instrument	M249		M250
53. Reads music	M251		м252
Pattern Code: M253	9		

14. Are you easily upset or irritated?

16. Are you keyed up and jittery?

15. Are you frightened of going out alone or of meeting people?

MOTHER'S HEALTH		
E1. Many mothers find caring for their chi number of common symptoms that a often these happen to you by puttin	nothers often describe to doctors.	in the appropriate place.
EXAMPLES:	Most of the time	Seidom or never
Do your hands tremble?		
The line marked in this way would indicate that your	hands tremble a lot of the time.	
	Most of the time	Seldom or never
Are you worried about travelling long distances?		
The line marked in this way would indicate that you a		
Please make a vertical mark through the li you experience each of the following syr	ne alongside each of the following or ruptoms: Most of	questions to indicate how o Seldom
	the time	or never
1. Do you have back-ache?	M254	
2. Do you feel tired?	M255	
3. Do you feel miserable or depressed?	M256	
4. Do you have bad headaches?	M 2 57	
5. Do you get worried about things?	M258	
Do you have great difficulty in falling asleep or staying asleep?	M259	
7.Do you wake unnecessarily early in the morning?	M 2 60	
8. Do you wear yourself out worrying about your health?	M261	
9. Do you ever get into a violent rage?	M262	
10. Do people annoy and irritate you?	M263	
11. Have you at times had a twitching of the face, head or shoulders?	M264	
12. Do you suddenly become scared for no good reason?	M265	
13. Are you scared to be alone when there are no friends near you?	M266	
·	1/9/3	

M268

M269

	the time		Or never
17. Do you suffer from indigestion?	M270		
18.Do you suffer from an upset stomach?	M271		
19. Is your appetite poor?	. <u>M272</u>		
20. Does every little thing get on your nerves and wear you out?	M273		
21. Does your heart race like mad?	M274	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
22. Do you have bad pains in your eyes?	M275		
23. Are you troubled with rheumatism or fibrositis? Pattern Code: M277	M276		
	Please tick appropriate box		
	Yes No		
24. Have you ever had a nervous breakdown?	M278		
25. Do you have any other health problems worrying you?	□ M279 □		
Please describe any health problems in your own words:			
•••••			• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
HOME AND NEIGHBOURHOOD Here are some questions about the help y neighbourhood.	ou receive at home. ho	usehold appliances v	you may have, and your
F1. Do you receive any help with house	work? e.a. cleaning th	e house washing :	in etc
,			Tick all that apply
	Yes M.280	· · · · —	o usually helps you?
	No		ner M.28/ 🔲
		Children	M282 🔲
		Relative or	friend
		Paid help.	4/90//
F2. How often do you have help with th	e following tasks?		
		Please put a tick in the a	ppropriate box for each task
		More than Once a	Less than
(d) Cooking mea (e) Washing up	M28	Second S	once a week Never
(f) Shopping	M2	70 📙	

F3. Do you have any of the follo	wing? Tick all that apply	Tick all that apply		
	Fridge M291	Sewing machine H296		
,	Deep freezer M292	Telephone		
	Washing machine M293.	Vacuum cleaner		
	Spin drier M294	Dish washer M299		
	Tumble drier	None of these		
F4. Do you have a car or van?	_			
Exclude any used solely for carrying g	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	If Yes, how many cars or vans? M302		
	No			
F5. How close to your house do	es motor car traffic pass?	Very near M303		
		Near		
		A fair distance		
		Quite far away		
		Other situation		
		please describe		
		product describe		
F6. Which of the following state	ments best describes the neighbo			
_	Rural area with hardly any other houses	nearby and some		
	distance from any town or village			
•	Country neighbourhood, but in or close	to a village		
	Outskirts of town or city or area of priva houses are well spaced, detached or se owner occupied	mi-detached and		
	Older inner urban neighbourhood wi converted into flats and bedsitters accommodate more than one or two fan	Many houses		
	Council estate of houses, flats or maisoner			
	Area of mainly non-residential premises, e hotels, factories or other businesses	g.shops, offices, M309		
	Other type of neighbourhood,	M310 🔲		
		M3/1		
Thank you very much for ans	wering all the questions on this f	orm.		
Would you please tell us who	answered the form.			
Mother alone		ĺ		
Mother and father together M3/3				
Father alone				
Other person	Н3!5	1		
	м3.16			
Did you have any difficulty in	answering any of the questions?			
No, no difficulty				
Yes, some difficulty		lease say which questions and why		
Yes, a lot of difficulty		M320		

THANK YOU VERY MUCH FOR YOUR HELP